

References: APA Style

Every citation you make in the body of your paper MUST be accompanied by a reference on the reference page of your paper. (And, every reference must be cited somewhere in your paper.)

Begin by simply typing the word “References”, centered, at the top of the page. Do not put it in bold or large type.

List your references in alphabetical order by last name, NOT in the order they were cited in your paper.

If you obtained a reference online, include the website or the DOI (digital object identifier) at the end of the reference. Specifically, if you are using a website, type “Retrieved from” and give the entire web address. If you have access to the DOI, you DON’T need to type “retrieved from”, just provide the DOI. To avoid typos, copy and paste the information directly from the site into your reference page.

The first line of each reference should be flush left, with all additional lines indented 5 spaces.

DOUBLE SPACE THE ENTIRE REFERENCE PAGE. Do NOT put additional line spaces between references.

If you don’t find examples here that fit your needs, just let me know, and I will help you out.

Examples

Journal Articles:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (date). Title of the article with only the first word in caps. *Title of the Journal or Periodical the Way You Would Normally Capitalize It: Plus in Italics*, xx, pp-pp. Retrieved from <http://website/path/location>

Chapman, B. P., Duberstein, P. R., Sorensen, S., & Lyness, J. M. (2008). Gender differences in five factor personality traits in an elderly cohort: Extention of robust and surprising findings. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 43, 1594-1603. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2031866/>

NOTE: The journal volume follows the title of the journal, and both should be italicized. The page numbers follow the volume number, and they should NOT be

italicized. Also do NOT put a period after the web address or DOI. Again, only italicize the name of the journal or periodical and the volume number. If you can't find a date (not uncommon with online material), just type (n.d.) rather than the year.

Magazine Article:

It should be formatted just like a journal article, but you need to add the month of the publication (and possibly the exact date) to the year that is in parentheses. For example (2008, June) or (2009, February 12).

Anthes, E. & Maddocks, P. L. (2010, June). How to be a good gossip. *Psychology in Today's World*, 59, 82-89. Retrieved from <http://psychologyworld/gossip/>

Newspaper Article:

You must provide the exact date, but no page numbers are required.

Bruckman, E. L. (2011, January 14). Temperature and crime rise. *The Springfield Examiner*. Retrieved from <http://springfieldexaminer.com>

Books:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (date). *Title of Book in Italics but only capitalizing the first word*. City: Publisher.

Johnson, B. L., & Schuster, L. L. (2009). *Psychology in today's world: An introduction*. Boston: Worth Publishers.

If the book was retrieved online, you do not need to provide the city or the publisher, just provide the website information after typing "Retrieved from". Again, if you have the DOI, you don't need to type "retrieved from", just provide the DOI.

DON'T FORGET: DOUBLE SPACE THE ENTIRE REFERENCE PAGE WITH NO ADDITIONAL SPACES BETWEEN REFERENCES.

Again, if you don't find what you need on this handout, just let me know, and I will help you out.